

unit	type	objective	notes
1	sound	/uh/	in weak syllables
2	sound	final <e>	indicating tense vowel sound
3	sound	/oy/ = <oi> & <oy>	in the middle and at the end of words
4	sound	/ie/ = <igh>	before <t> and at the end of words
5	sound	/e/ = <ea>	related word contains /ee/ = <ea>
6	sound	/e/ = <ea>	no related word contains /ee/ = <ea>
7	sound	/k/ = <c> & <k>	depending on following vowel letter
8	sound	/s/ = <c>	before <e>, <i> and <y>
9	sound	/j/ = <g>	before <e> & <i>
10	sound	/j/ = <ge> & <dge>	at the end of words
11	sound	/o/ = <a>	after <w> & <wh>
12	sound	/o/ = <a>	after <qu>
13	sound	/or/ = <ar>	after <w>
14	sound	/ur/ = <or>	after <w>
15	sound	/or/ = <a>	before /l/
16	sound	<tion>	at the end of words
17	prefix	un-	meaning 'not'
18	affixing	swap <y> for <i>	before -ed
19	affixing	drop <e> + -ed	when adding -ed & -ing
20	affixing	double consonant	when adding -ed & -ing
21	sound	/ie/ = <y>	in word-final strong syllables
22	sound	/ee/ = <y>	in word-final weak syllables
23	sound	/ee/ = <ey>	at the end of words
24	affixing	swap <y> for <i>	when adding -es
25	sound	/v/ = <ve>	at the end of words
26	affixing	swap <f> & <fe> for <ve>	when adding -s
27	suffix	-y	meaning 'having' or 'full of'
28	suffix	-er & -est	meaning 'more' & 'most'
29	suffix	-ful	meaning 'ful of'
30	suffix	-less	meaning 'without'
31	suffix	-ly	meaning 'in the manner of'
32	suffix	-er	meaning 'one who' or 'thing that'
33	suffix	-ness	meaning 'the state of' or 'the quality of'
34	suffix	-ment	meaning 'the result of' or the action of'
35	sound	omission <n't>	omission of <o> in 'not'
36	sound	omission pronouns	combining personal pronouns & verbs



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1	sound	/s/ = <ce>	at the end of words
2	sound	/s/ & /z/ = <se>	at the end of words
3	sound	/uh-l/ = <le>	at the end of words
4	sound	/uh l / = <el>	at the end of words
5	sound	/uh l/ = <il>	at the end of words
6	sound	/uh l/ = <al>	at the end of words
7	sound	/w/ = <wh>	in which <h> is silent
8	sound	/r/ = <wr>	in which <w> is silent
9	sound	/n/ = <kn>	in which <k> is silent
10	sound	/m/ = <mb>	in which is silent
11	sound	/s/ = <st>	in which <t> is silent
12	sound	/u/ = <o>	in words from Middle English
13	sound	/u/ = <ou>	in words from French
14	sound	/ue/ = <ou>	in words from French
15	prefix	re-	meaning 'back' or 'again'
16	prefix	pre-	meaning 'before'
17	prefix	in-	meaning 'not'
18	prefix	il-, im- & ir-	meaning 'not'
19	prefix	mis-	meaning 'bad' or 'wrong'
20	affixing	swap <y> for <i>	when <y> follows a consonant
21	affixing	drop <e>	when followed by a vowel suffix
22	affixing	double consonant	when followed by a vowel suffix
23	suffix	-ous	meaning 'having' or 'full of'
24	suffix	-ic	meaning 'of' or 'quality of'
25	suffix	-al	meaning 'of' or 'quality of'
26	suffix	-ar	meaning 'of' or 'quality of'
27	sound	/uh/ = <ar>	at the end of words
28	suffix	-or	meaning 'one who'
29	sound	/uh/ = <or>	at the end of words
30	suffix	-ist	meaning 'one who'
31	suffix	-an & -ian	meaning 'one who'
32	sound	<cian>	in which /sh/ = <ci>
33	suffix	-ion	meaning 'the result of'
34	sound	<tion>	in which /sh/ = <ti>
35	sound	<ssion>	in which /sh/ = <ssi>
36	sound	<sion>	in which /sh/ & /zh/ = <si>



unit	type	objective	notes
1	sound	/t/ = <the>	at the end of words
2	sound	/-/ = <l>	before <d>, <f>, <k> & <m>
3	sound	/ae/ = <ei>, <eigh> & <ey>	position and adjacency
4	sound	/i/ = <y>	in words from Greek
5	sound	/ie/ = <y> & <y-e>	in words from Greek
6	sound	/f/ = <ph>	in words from Greek
7	sound	/k/ = <ch>	in words from Greek
8	sound	/sh/ = <ch>	in words from French
9	sound	/s/ = <sc>	in words from Latin
10	sound	/uh/ = <re>	at the end of words
11	sound	/uh/ = <our>	at the end of words from french
12	sound	/i/ = <e>	vowel reduction in <et> endings
13	sound	<ain>	vowel reduction in <ain> endings
14	prefix	inter-	meaning 'between'
15	prefix	dis-	meaning 'not' or 'the opposite of'
16	prefix	de-	meaning 'down' or 'away from'
17	prefix	e- & ex-	meaning 'out'
18	prefix	trans-	meaning 'across'
19	prefix	con-	meaning 'with' or 'together'
20	prefix	com-	meaning 'with' or 'together'
21	prefix	ad-	meaning 'to' or 'towards'
22	prefix	ob-	meaning 'against'
23	affixing	double consonant	at the end of multisyllable bases
24	suffix	-ive	meaning 'tending to' or 'quality of'
25	suffix	-ise	meaning 'do', 'make' or 'cause'
26	suffix	-ate	meaning 'do', 'make' or 'cause'
27	suffix	-ation	-ate + -ion
28	suffix	-fy	meaning 'make'
29	suffix	-fication	-fic + -ate + -ion
30	suffix	-age	meaning 'action of' or 'result of'
31	sound	<age>	in which /i/ = <a>
32	sound	-ure	meaning 'the result of'
33	suffix	/uh/ = <ure>	at the end of words
34	sound	<ture>	in which /ch/ = <t> before <u>
35	suffix	-ity	meaning 'the state of' or 'the quality of'
36	sound	swap <le> for <l>	when adding -ly



unit	type	objective	notes
1	sound	/-/ = <h>	elision at the start of syllables
2	sound	vowel elision	in the middle of words
3	sound	consonant elision	in the middle of words
4	sound	<ough>	before <t> and at the end of words
5	sound	/g/ = <gu>	before <e>, <i> & <y>
6	sound	/g/ = <gue>	at the end of words from French
7	sound	/k/ = <que>	at the end of words from French
8	sound	/sh/ & /zh/ = <s> & <ss>	before <u>
9	sound	/j/ = <d>	before <u>
10	sound	<ious>	in which /ee/ = <i> before -ous
11	sound	<eous>	in which /ee/ = <e> before -ous
12	suffix	-able	meaning 'capable of' or 'able to'
13	affixing	-ible	meaning 'capable of' or 'able to'
14	suffix	-ant & -ent	meaning 'the action of' or 'the quality of'
15	prefix	-ance, -ancy, -ence & -ency	meaning 'the state of' or 'the quality of'
16	root	-man-	meaning 'hand'
17	root	-pede-	meaning 'foot'
18	root	-tract-	meaning 'to pull' or 'to draw'
19	root	-ject-	meaning 'to throw'
20	root	-struct-	meaning 'to build' or 'to pile'
21	root	-rupt-	meaning 'to tear' or 'to burst'
22	root	-nate-	meaning 'birth'
23	root	-act-	meaning 'to do' or 'to perform'
24	root	-port-	meaning 'to carry'
25	root	-sign-	meaning 'a sign' or 'a mark'
26	root	-form-	meaning 'shape', 'form' or 'structure'
27	root	-dict-	meaning 'to talk' or 'to say'
28	root	-val-	meaning 'worth'
29	root	-aut-	meaning 'self'
30	root	-une-	meaning 'one'
31	root	-spect-	meaning 'to look' or 'to observe'
32	root	-lev-	meaning 'light in weight' or 'to raise'
33	root	-equ-	meaning 'the same' or 'equal'
34	root	-fine-	meaning 'end', 'limit' or 'boundary'
35	root	-bi-	meaning 'life'
36	root	-flu-	meaning 'to flow'



unit	type	objective	notes
1	sound	<ery>	in which <e> is reduced or elided
2	sound	<ary>	in which <a> is reduced or elided
3	sound	<ory>	in which <o> is reduced or elided
4	sound	<cious> & <tious>	in which /sh/ = <ci> & <ti> before -ous
5	sound	<cial> & <tial>	in which /sh/ = <ci> & <ti> before -al
6	sound	/zh/ = <ge>	at the end of words from French
7	sound	/ae/ = <et>	at the end of words from French
8	sound	/ee n/ = <ine>	at the end of words from French
9	sound	/i n/ = <ine>	at the end of word from French
10	prefix	-	hyphen after prefix
11	prefix	sub-	assimilated forms
12	sound	/uh-m/ = <m>	at the end of words from Greek
13	suffix	-ism	meaning 'the system of' or 'the belief in'
14	suffix	-ally	as a result of -al + -ly
15	root	-phone-	meaning 'sound'
16	root	-fer-	meaning 'to carry' or 'to bear'
17	root	-pete	meaning 'to strive for' or 'to seek'
18	root	-scribe- & -script-	meaning 'to write'
19	root	-duce- & -duct-	meaning 'to lead'
20	root	-clude- & -cluse-	meaning 'to close'
21	root	-verse- & -vert-	meaning 'to turn'
22	root	-vide- & -vise-	meaning 'to see'
23	root	-voc- & -voke-	meaning 'voice'
24	root	-sense- & -sent-	meaning 'to feel' or 'to think'
25	root	-pel- & -pulse-	meaning 'to drive forward' or 'to beat'
26	root	-grade- & -gress-	meaning 'step'
27	root	-cert- & -crete-	meaning 'to separate' or 'to decide'
28	root	-cede- & -cess-	meaning 'to go' or 'to yield'
29	root	-pass- & -path-	meaning 'feel' or 'to suffer'
30	root	-une-	meaning 'one'
31	root	-pense- & -pend'	meaning 'to hang' or 'to weigh'
32	root	-mise-, -miss- & -mit-	meaning 'send' or 'to let go'
33	root	-sede-, -sess- & -side-	meaning 'to sit' or 'to settle'
34	root	-lect-, -lege- & -lig-	meaning 'to gather', 'to select' or 'to read'
35	root	-capt-, -ceive-, -cept- & -cip-	meaning 'to take', 'to hold' or 'to seize'
36	root	-phobia-	meaning 'fear of'

